

Trigonometrija

1. Riješite jednadžbe

- (a) $\sin x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
- (b) $\cos x = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
- (c) $\operatorname{tg} x = -\sqrt{3}$
- (d) $\operatorname{ctg} x = \sqrt{3}$
- (e) $\sin(x+1) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
- (f) $\cos(2x) = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
- (g) $\operatorname{tg}(2x+1) = -\sqrt{3}$
- (h) $\sin x \cos x = 1$
- (i) $\sin^2 x = \cos^2 x$
- (j) $\sin 2x = \cos x$
- (k) $\sin 2x + 2 \cos^2 x = 0$
- (l) $\frac{1}{\cos^2 x} + 2 \operatorname{tg} x = 0$
- (m) $\log_{\sqrt{2} \sin x} (1 + \cos x) = 2$

2. Riješite nejednadžbe

- (a) $|\sin x| \leq \frac{1}{2}$
- (b) $|\operatorname{ctg} x| \geq \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$
- (c) $\cos^2 x < \frac{1}{2}$
- (d) $\cos^2 x - \frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{2} \sin x + \frac{\sqrt{3}-4}{4} > 0$
- (e) $|\operatorname{tg}(2x - \frac{\pi}{12})| \geq \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$
- (f) $(\operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi}{8})^x - (\operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi}{8})^{-x} < 3$
- (g) $\frac{5}{4} \sin^2 x + \frac{1}{4} \sin^2(2x) > \cos(2x)$
- (h) $2 \cos(2x) + \sin(2x) > \operatorname{tg} x$

3. Odredite prirodne domene funkcija

- (a) $f(x) = \ln(\sin \frac{\pi}{x})$
- (b) $f(x) = \log(1 - 2 \cos x)$
- (c) $f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos \sqrt{x}}}$
- (d) $f(x) = \arccos\left(\log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{2+x}{1+x}\right)$
- (e) $f(x) = \arccos\left(\operatorname{arctg} \frac{1}{x}\right)$
- (f) $f(x) = \log\left(\operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi}{x}\right)$
- (g) $f(x) = \arccos\left(\operatorname{tg} \frac{x+1}{x}\right)$