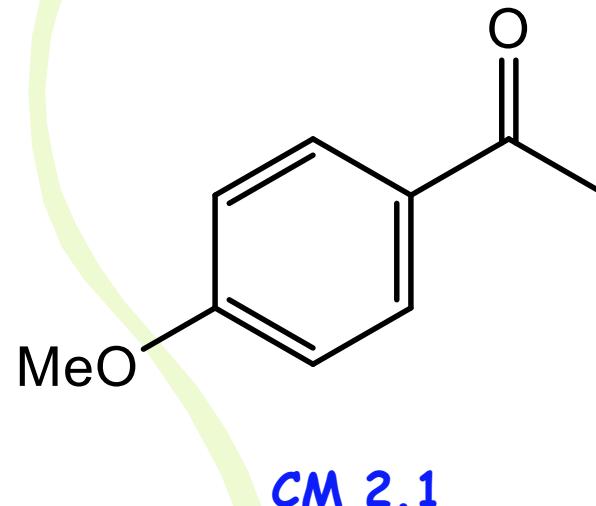


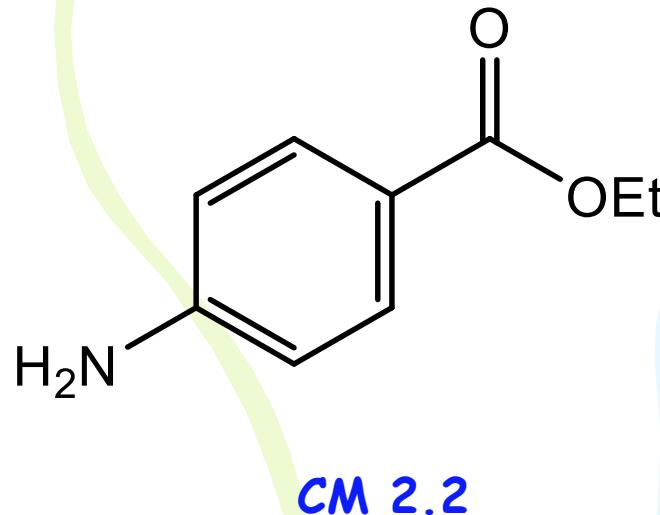
## 2. RETROSINTETSKA ANALIZA AROMATSKIH SPOJEVA

Zad. 2.1. Provedite retrosintetsku analizu, a zatim napišite sintezu CM 2.1.



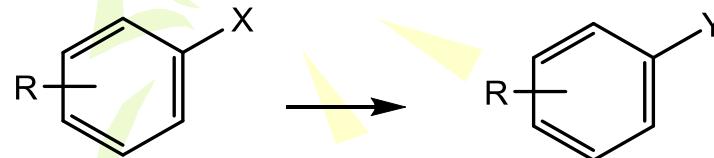
## 2. RETROSINTETSKA ANALIZA AROMATSKIH SPOJEVA

Zad. 2.2. Provedite retrosintetsku analizu, a zatim napišite sintezu lokalnog anestetika BENZOKAINA, CM 2.2.



## 2. RETROSINTETSKA ANALIZA AROMATSKIH SPOJEVA

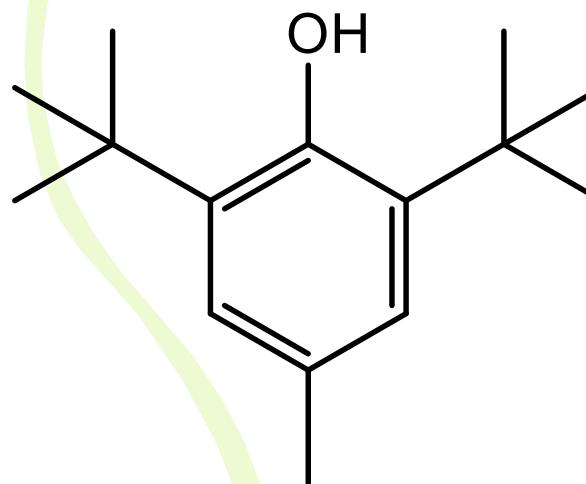
Mogućnost interkonverzije funkcijskih skupina vezanih na aromatski prsten



Y	X	REAGENS
<i>redukcija</i> $-\text{NO}_2$ $-\text{COR}$ $-\text{COR}'$	$-\text{NH}_2$ $-\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{R}$ $-\text{CH}_2\text{R}$	$\text{H}_2, \text{Pd}, \text{C}$ $\text{Sn, konc. HCl}$ $\text{NaBH}_4$ $\text{Zn/Hg, konc. HCl}$
<i>Oksidacija</i> $-\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$ $-\text{CH}_2\text{R}$ $-\text{CH}_3$ $-\text{COR}$	$-\text{CHO}$ $-\text{CO}_2\text{H}$ $-\text{OCOR}$	heksamin $\text{KMnO}_4$ $\text{R}'\text{CO}_3\text{H}$
<i>supstitucija</i> $-\text{CH}_3$ $-\text{CCl}_3$ $-\text{CN}$	$-\text{CCl}_3$ $-\text{CF}_3$ $-\text{CO}_2\text{H}$	$\text{Cl}_2, \text{PCl}_5$ $\text{SbF}_3$ $\text{HO}^-, \text{H}_2\text{O}$

## 2. RETROSINTETSKA ANALIZA AROMATSKIH SPOJEVA

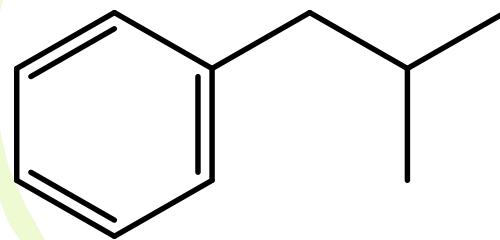
Zad. 2.3. Provedite retrosintetsku analizu, a zatim napišite sintezu butiliranog hidroksitoluena (BHT), CM 2.3, antioksidansa koji se dodaje hrani.



CM 2.3

## 2. RETROSINTETSKA ANALIZA AROMATSKIH SPOJEVA

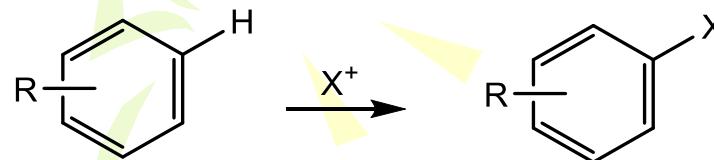
Zad. 2.4. Provedite retrosintetsku analizu i napišite sintezu CM 2.4.



CM 2.4

## 2. RETROSINTETSKA ANALIZA AROMATSKIH SPOJEVA

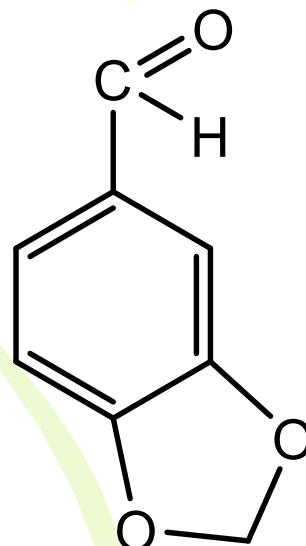
### Reagensi za elektrofilnu aromatsku supstituciju



SINTON	REAGENS	REAKCIJA
$\text{R}^+$	$\text{RBr} + \text{AlCl}_3$ $\text{ROH} + \text{H}^+$ alken + $\text{H}^+$	Friedel-Craftsovo alkiliranje
$\text{ROC}^+$	$\text{RCOCl} + \text{AlCl}_3$	Friedel-Craftsovo aciliranje
$\text{NO}_2^+$	$\text{HNO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$	nitriranje
$\text{Cl}^+$	$\text{Cl}_2 + \text{FeCl}_3$	kloriranje
$\text{Br}^+$	$\text{Br}_2 + \text{Fe}$	bromiranje
$^{+}\text{SO}_2\text{OH}$	$\text{KI}$	sulfoniranje
$^{+}\text{SO}_2\text{Cl}$	$\text{ArH}$	klorsulfoniranje
$\text{ArN}_2^+$	$\text{H}_3\text{PO}_2; \text{EtOH}/\text{H}^+$	diazokopuliranje

## 2. RETROSINTETSKA ANALIZA AROMATSKIH SPOJEVA

Zad. 2.5. Provedite retrosintetsku analizu, a zatim napišite sintezu PIPERONALA, CM 2.5, važne komponente za pripravu parfema.



CM 2.5

SOMMELETOVA REAKCIJA

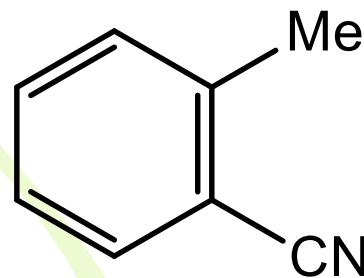
## 2. RETROSINTETSKA ANALIZA AROMATSKIH SPOJEVA

### Elektrofili s jednim ugljikovim atomom u sintezi aromata

REAKCIJA	AROMATSKI SUPSTRATI	REAGENSI	ELEKTROFILI	MEĐU-PRODUKTI	PRODUKTI
Gatterman-Koch	aromatski ugljikovodici	$\text{CO}$ , $\text{HCl}$ , $\text{AlCl}_3$ , $\text{CuCl}$	$\text{HC}\equiv\text{O}^+$		$\text{ArCHO}$
Gatterman	fenoli	$\text{Zn(CN)}_2$ , $\text{HCl}$	$\text{HC}\equiv\text{NH}^+$	$\text{ArCH=NH}$	$\text{ArCHO}$
Hoesch	fenoli	$\text{RCN}$ , $\text{HCl}$ , $\text{Zn(II)}$	$\text{RC}\equiv\text{NH}^+$	$\text{ArRC=NH}$	$\text{ArCOR}$
klormetiliranje	svi	$\text{CH}_2=\text{O}$ , $\text{HCl}$	$\text{CH}_2=\text{OH}^+$	$\text{ArCH}_2\text{OH}$	$\text{ArCH}_2\text{Cl}$
Kolbe-Schmidt	fenoksidi	$\text{NaOH}$ , $\text{CO}_2$	$\text{CO}_2$	$\text{ArCO}_2\text{Na}$	$\text{ArCOOH}$
Reiner-Tiemann	fenoli	$\text{CHCl}_3$ , $\text{NaOH}$	$\text{CCl}_2$	$\text{ArCHCl}_2$	$\text{ArCHO}$

## 2. RETROSINTETSKA ANALIZA AROMATSKIH SPOJEVA

Zad. 2.6. Provedite retrosintetsku analizu, a zatim napišite sintezu CM 2.6.



CM 2.6

## 2. RETROSINTETSKA ANALIZA AROMATSKIH SPOJEVA

### Nukleofilna aromatska supsticija - diazonijeve soli



Z	REAGENS
HO	$\text{H}_2\text{O}$
RO	$\text{ROH}$
CN	$\text{CuCN}$
Cl	$\text{CuCl}$
Br	$\text{CuBr}$
I	$\text{KI}$
Ar	$\text{ArH}$
H	$\text{H}_3\text{PO}_2$ ; $\text{EtOH}/\text{H}^+$