

3. L'HOSPITALOVO PRAVILO

3.1. Izračunajte sljedeće limese:

$$(a) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^5 + 2x^4 + 3x^2}{-x^5 - 7x^2}$$

$$(b) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\ln x}{\operatorname{ctg} x}$$

$$(c) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\operatorname{tg} x}{\operatorname{tg} 5x}$$

$$(d) \lim_{x \rightarrow a^+} \frac{\ln(x - a)}{\ln(e^x - e^a)}$$

$$(e) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{a^{\ln x} - 1}{\ln x}$$

$$(f) \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{5x - 1} - \sqrt{4x + 1}}{\sqrt{3x - 2} - \sqrt{x + 2}}$$

$$(g) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{\sqrt{x + 2} - x - \sqrt{2}}$$

$$(h) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\arcsin \sqrt{\sin x}}{\sqrt{2x - x^2}}$$

3.2. Izračunajte sljedeće limese:

(a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \ln(1 - \sin x) \cdot \operatorname{ctg} x$

(b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} (1 - \sin x) \cdot \operatorname{tg} x$

(c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x \left(e^{\frac{1}{x}} - 1 \right)$

(d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1+} \ln x \ln(x - 1)$

3.3. Izračunajte sljedeće limese:

(a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} - \operatorname{ctg} x \right)$

(b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{e^x - 1} \right)$

(c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{1}{x - 1} - \frac{1}{\ln x} \right)$

3.4. Izračunajte sljedeće limese:

(a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0+} (\sin x)^{\operatorname{tg} x}$

(b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0+} x^x$

(c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1+} (\ln x)^{1-x}$

(d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1-} \left(\frac{2}{\pi} \arcsin x \right)^{\frac{1}{1-x}}$

(e) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2}{\pi} \arccos x \right)^{\frac{1}{x}}$

(f) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0+} \left(\frac{1}{x} \right)^{\operatorname{tg} x}$

(g) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sin x)^{\frac{1}{\cos x}}$

(h) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x}{x} \right)^{\frac{1}{x^2}}$

3.5. Izračunajte

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0+} \frac{e - (1+x)^{\frac{1}{x}}}{x}.$$

3.6. Izračunajte

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left[(2-x)^{\operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi}{2} x} - \frac{\operatorname{tg} x - \operatorname{tg} 1}{x-1} \right].$$

3.7. Izračunajte

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x - \sin x}{x + \sin x}.$$

3.8. Izračunajte

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x}}{\sin x}.$$

- 3.1. (a) $-\frac{3}{7}$
(b) 0
(c) 5
(d) 1
(e) $\ln a$
(f) $\frac{1}{3}$
(g) $\frac{6\sqrt{2}}{1-2\sqrt{2}}$
(h) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$
- 3.2. (a) -1
(b) 0
(c) 1
(d) 0
- 3.3. (a) 0
(b) $\frac{1}{2}$
(c) $-\frac{1}{2}$

- 3.4. (a) 1
(b) 1
(c) 1
(d) 0
(e) $e^{-\frac{2}{\pi}}$
(f) 1
(g) 1
(h) $\frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{e}}$

3.5. $\frac{e}{2}$

3.6. $e^{\frac{2}{\pi}} - \frac{1}{\cos^2 1}$

3.7. 1

3.8. 0